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#### **Best Practice Report**

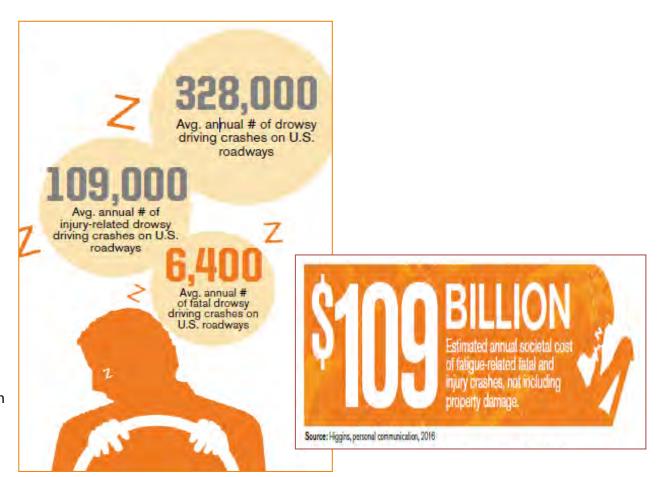


http://www.ghsa.org/html/publications/sfdrowsy.html





#### **Extent of the Problem**



Source: Tefft/AAA Foundation for Traffic Safety





## A Nation of Drowsy Drivers



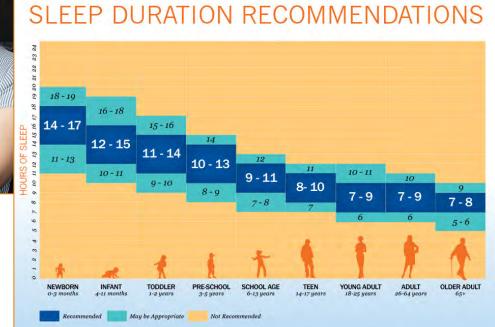
Sources: Arnold & Tefft/AAA Foundation for Traffic Safety



## Why So Tired?



Sources: Liu et al/CDC, National Sleep Foundation





#### No One is Immune



Sources: AAP, Wheaton et al., Hartmann & Prichard, Czeisler et al., Rajaratnam et al., Barger et al., FMCSA, NAS, NIH, Holohan, Arbus et al./
Hansotia as cited in NHTSA





## Reframing the Issue



Sources: National Institutes of Health, Holohan/TODAY, Huffington Post, Peck, Che, Belvedere





# Drowsy = Impaired



Lack of sleep mimics
blood alcohol concentration

24 hours
without
sleep

21 hours
without
sleep

18 hours
without
sleep

0.08%
(legal limit in all states)

0.05%

Sources: Rosekind/NHTSA, Dawson & Reid/ Arnedt et al.





#### Countermeasures

- Data Collection
- Laws
- Teen Driver Policies
- Driver Education & Licensing
- Workplace Policies
- Enforcement/Training
- Public Awareness & Education
- Engineering

www.ghsa.org





### **Teen Policies**





Sources: McCartt et al., Rajaratnam et al., AAP, The Children's National Medical Center, Wheaton et al., Wahlstrom





# Workplace Policies





Sources: NETS, Che, CDC

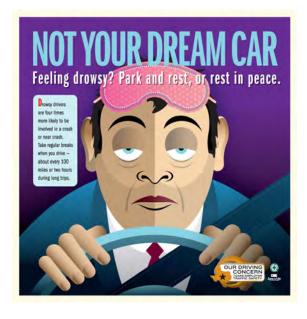


#### Public Awareness/Education















# **Final Thoughts**





